

external circumflex
small nerves does not
matter if cut -
Sub-serous cell-tissue
very thin work down
against the abdominal
wall not a difficult-
operation

Femoral between
ant. superior spine
the limb flexed and
sartorius run course
of muscle apex
triangle about the
middle of the leg

Hernia a protrusion
Inguinal Direct & indirect
Skin Direct

super. fascia
~~external oblique~~
inter columnar
cremaster musc. conj tendon
trans. fascia

Rings only where hernia
has passed through
before weak places
covered by inter. col.
fascia spreads between
the two pillars of the
ring
space between two
rings inguinal canal
and is usually closed
when not is known